

Visualizing Source Code History

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Problem

- Common software development task: compare revisions of a source code file to identify important changes
 - See how a feature evolved over time
 - See which authors participated in development of the code
 - Find when a bug was introduced (and by whom)

Problem

The screenshot displays a code comparison in an IDE. The top pane shows the 'Java Structure Compare' view with the following import declarations:

- ca.ubc.jquery.api.JQuery
- ca.ubc.jquery.api.JQueryRefactoring
- ca.ubc.jquery.api.JQueryRefactoringResults
- ca.ubc.jquery.api.JQueryResult

The bottom pane shows the 'Java Source Compare' view with two side-by-side code editors:

- Left Editor (RefactoringMenuProvider.java 1.4):**

```
import ca.ubc.jquery.gui.results.QueryNode;
import ca.ubc.jquery.refactoring.actions.DoRefactoringAction;

public class RefactoringMenuProvider extends LayeredMenuProvider {
    public static final String GROUP_REFACTORING = "ca.ubc.jquery.JQueryTr

    private static final String REFACTORING_QUERY = "refactoring(!targets,
    private static final String[] REFACTORING_QUERY_CHOSENVARs = { "?label

    public RefactoringMenuProvider (JQueryTreeViewer view,
        IMenuManager menuContext) {
        super(view, menuContext);
    }

    @Override
    public void addMenuGroup(IMenuManager menu) {
        menu.add(new Separator(GROUP_REFACTORING));
    }

    @Override
    public void addAvailableMenu (IMenuManager menu,
        IStructuredSelection selection) {
```
- Right Editor (RefactoringMenuProvider.java 1.3):**

```
import ca.ubc.jquery.gui.results.ResultsTreeNode;
import ca.ubc.jquery.refactoring.actions.DoContextualRefactoringAction;
import ca.ubc.jquery.refactoring.actions.DoTopLevelRefactoringAction;

public class RefactoringMenuProvider extends LayeredMenuProvider {
    public static final String GROUP_REFACTORING = "ca.ubc.jquery.JQue

    public RefactoringMenuProvider (JQueryTreeViewer view,
        IMenuManager menuContext) {
        super(view, menuContext);
    }

    @Override
    public void addAvailableMenu(IMenuManager menu,
        IStructuredSelection selection) {
        addTopLevelRefactorings(menu);
        addContextualRefactorings(menu, selection);
    }

    @Override
    public void addMenuGroup(IMenuManager menu) {
        menu.add(new Separator(GROUP_REFACTORING));
```

Below the code comparison is a table of revisions for RefactoringMenuProvider.java:

Revision	Tags	Revision Time	Author	Comment
Older than 1.1				
*1.4		08-08-12 5:11 PM	awjb	* For simplicity, phase out top-level refactorings. We should be able to do most of the same stuff with "contextual" re
1.3		08-08-08 12:19 AM	awjb	Make the menuProvider extension a little less kludgy by providing explicit factory classes.
1.2		08-08-07 10:58 PM	awjb	Now that refactoring stuff is in a separate plugin, add some generics. :-)
1.1		08-08-07 10:16 PM	awjb	Move JQuery-based refactorings out into their own plugin.

Problem

Comparing **two** revisions:
well supported

Java Structure Compare

- Compilation Unit
 - Import Declarations
 - ca.ubc.jquery.api.JQuery
 - ca.ubc.jquery.api.JQueryRefactoring
 - ca.ubc.jquery.api.JQueryRefactoringResults
 - ca.ubc.jquery.api.JQueryResult

Java Source Compare

RefactoringMenuProvider.java 1.4 (awjb)

```
import ca.ubc.jquery.gui.results.QueryNode;
import ca.ubc.jquery.refactoring.actions.DoRefactoringAction;

public class RefactoringMenuProvider extends LayeredMenuProvider {
    public static final String GROUP_REFACTORING = "ca.ubc.jquery.JQueryTr

    private static final String REFACTORING_QUERY = "refactoring(!targets,
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    public RefactoringMenuProvider (JQueryTreeViewer view,
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    }

    @Override
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    @Override
    public void addAvailableMenu (IMenuManager menu,
        IStructuredSelection selection) {
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RefactoringMenuProvider.java 1.3 (awjb)

```
import ca.ubc.jquery.gui.results.ResultsTreeNode;
import ca.ubc.jquery.refactoring.actions.DoContextualRefactoringAction
import ca.ubc.jquery.refactoring.actions.DoTopLevelRefactoringAction;

public class RefactoringMenuProvider extends LayeredMenuProvider {
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        super(view, menuContext);
    }

    @Override
    public void addAvailableMenu(IMenuManager menu,
        IStructuredSelection selection) {
        addTopLevelRefactorings(menu);
        addContextualRefactorings(menu, selection);
    }

    @Override
    public void addMenuGroup(IMenuManager menu) {
        menu.add(new Separator(GROUP_REFACTORING));
    }
}
```

Problems | Javadoc | Declaration | History

RefactoringMenuProvider.java

Revision	Tags	Revision Time	Author	Comment
Older than 1.1				
*1.4		08-08-12 5:11 PM	awjb	* For simplicity, phase out top-level refactorings. We should be able to do most of the same stuff with "contextual" re
1.3		08-08-08 12:19 AM	awjb	Make the menuProvider extension a little less kludgy by providing explicit factory classes.
1.2		08-08-07 10:58 PM	awjb	Now that refactoring stuff is in a separate plugin, add some generics. :-)
1.1		08-08-07 10:16 PM	awjb	Move JQuery-based refactorings out into their own plugin.

Problem

The screenshot displays an IDE interface with several components:

- Java Structure Compare:** Shows the import declarations for the compilation unit, including `ca.ubic.jquery.api.JQuery`, `ca.ubic.jquery.api.JQueryRefactoring`, `ca.ubic.jquery.api.JQueryRefactoringResults`, and `ca.ubic.jquery.api.JQueryResult`.
- Java Source Compare:** Compares two versions of `RefactoringMenuProvider.java`. The left pane shows version 1.4 (awjb) and the right pane shows version 1.3 (awjb). The code is color-coded to highlight differences between the two versions.
- Problems/History:** A table at the bottom shows the revision history for `RefactoringMenuProvider.java`.

Revision	Tags	Revision Time	Author	Comment
Older than 1.1				
*1.4		08-08-12 5:11 PM	awjb	* For simplicity, phase out top-level refactorings. We should be able to do most of the same stuff with "contextual" re
1.3		08-08-08 12:19 AM	awjb	Make the menuProvider extension a little less kludgy by providing explicit factory classes.
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Comparing **two** revisions:
well supported

Viewing revision notes at a
glance: well supported

Problem

- But how to compare **many** revisions?
 - Look for evolution of code over several revisions of concern (in my experience, ~4-10)
 - Look at overall picture of all revisions to find where interesting stuff might have happened

Solution: Basic Ideas

- Small multiples view for detailed comparison
 - Two alternatives considered:
 - Revisions side by side in a row
 - Revisions in a two-column grid
- “History flow” to display all revisions
 - Each revision as a vertical pixel stripe
 - Lines in revision = horizontal pixel lines in stripe
 - Coloured according to authorship, statement type, code age...
 - Full-text views of a few revisions of interest embedded in flow (focus+context)

Prototype: single row view

The image shows a screenshot of an IDE with three side-by-side windows displaying different versions of the `RefactoringMenuProvider.java` file. The windows are titled with their respective version numbers and timestamps:

- 1.3 (awjb, 8-Aug-2008 12:19:13 AM)**: Shows the initial implementation extending `LayeredMenuProvider`. The comment below reads: "Make the menuProvider extension a little less kludgy by providing explicit factory classes."
- 1.2 (awjb, 7-Aug-2008 10:58:25 PM)**: Shows the implementation extending `ExtensionMenuProvider`. The comment below reads: "Now that refactoring stuff is in a separate plugin, add some generics. :-)"
- 1.1 (awjb, 7-Aug-2008 10:16:09 PM)**: Shows the implementation extending `ExtensionMenuProvider` with a `getInstance` method. The comment below reads: "Move JQuery-based refactorings out into their own plugin"

The code in each window shows the class structure, including static fields, constructors, and methods like `addAvailableMenu`, `addMenuGroup`, and `addTopLevelRefactorings`. The IDE interface includes tabs for Problems, Javadoc, Declaration, History, and Multi-Revision View.

Prototype: two-column view

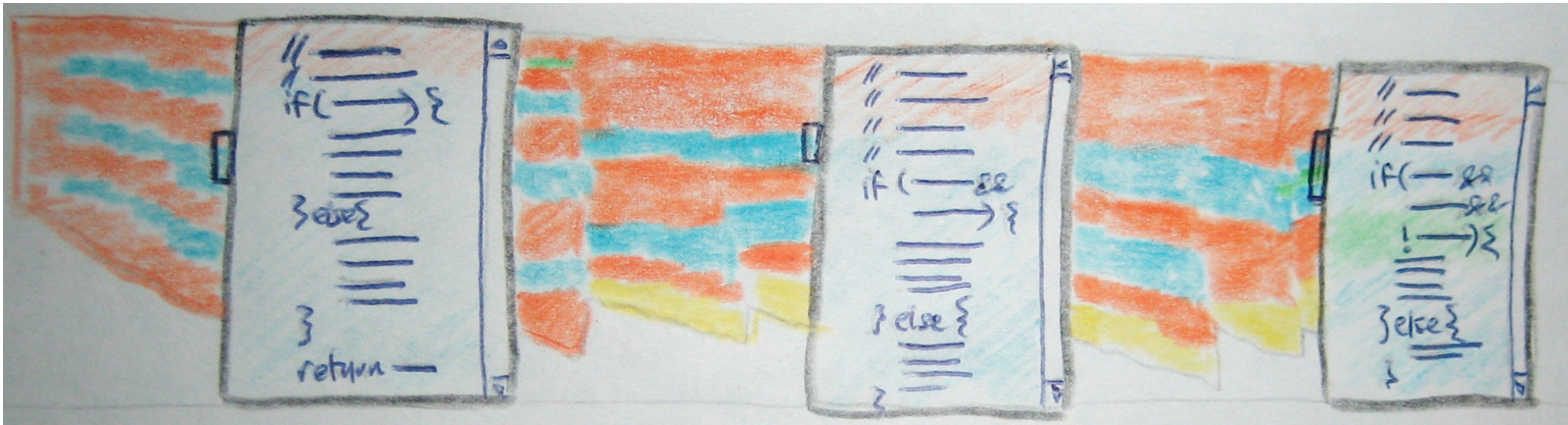
The image shows a screenshot of an IDE's Multi-Revision View for the file `RefactoringMenuProvider.java`. The view is split into four panes, each showing a different revision of the code:

- Revision 1.4 (awjb, 12-Aug-2008 5:11:59 PM):** Shows the current state of the code. It defines `RefactoringMenuProvider` extending `LayeredMenuProvider`. It includes static fields for `GROUP_REFACTORING`, `REFACTORING_QUERY`, and `REFACTORING_QUERY_CHOSENVARS`. The `addMenuGroup` method adds a separator. The `addAvailableMenu` method checks for `QueryNode` instances and finds targets.
- Revision 1.3 (awjb, 8-Aug-2008 12:19:13 AM):** Shows an earlier version where `addMenuGroup` also adds a separator. It introduces `addTopLevelRefactorings` which checks if the view is a root tree and adds refactorings to a separate menu.
- Revision 1.2 (awjb, 7-Aug-2008 10:58:25 PM):** Shows the code extending `ExtensionMenuProvider`. The `getInstance` method returns a new instance of `RefactoringMenuProvider`.
- Revision 1.1 (awjb, 7-Aug-2008 10:16:09 PM):** Shows the initial version extending `ExtensionMenuProvider` with a simple `super()` call.

Between the 1.3 and 1.4 panes, there is a comment block:

```
* For simplicity, phase out top-level refactorings. We should be able to do most of the same stuff with "contextual" refactorings, and the latter are closer in style to Eclipse's existing refactoring menus.  
* "QueryRefactoring" TyRuBa type no longer used - its fields are merged into the single "refactoring" predicate we now use.
```

Sketch: history flow



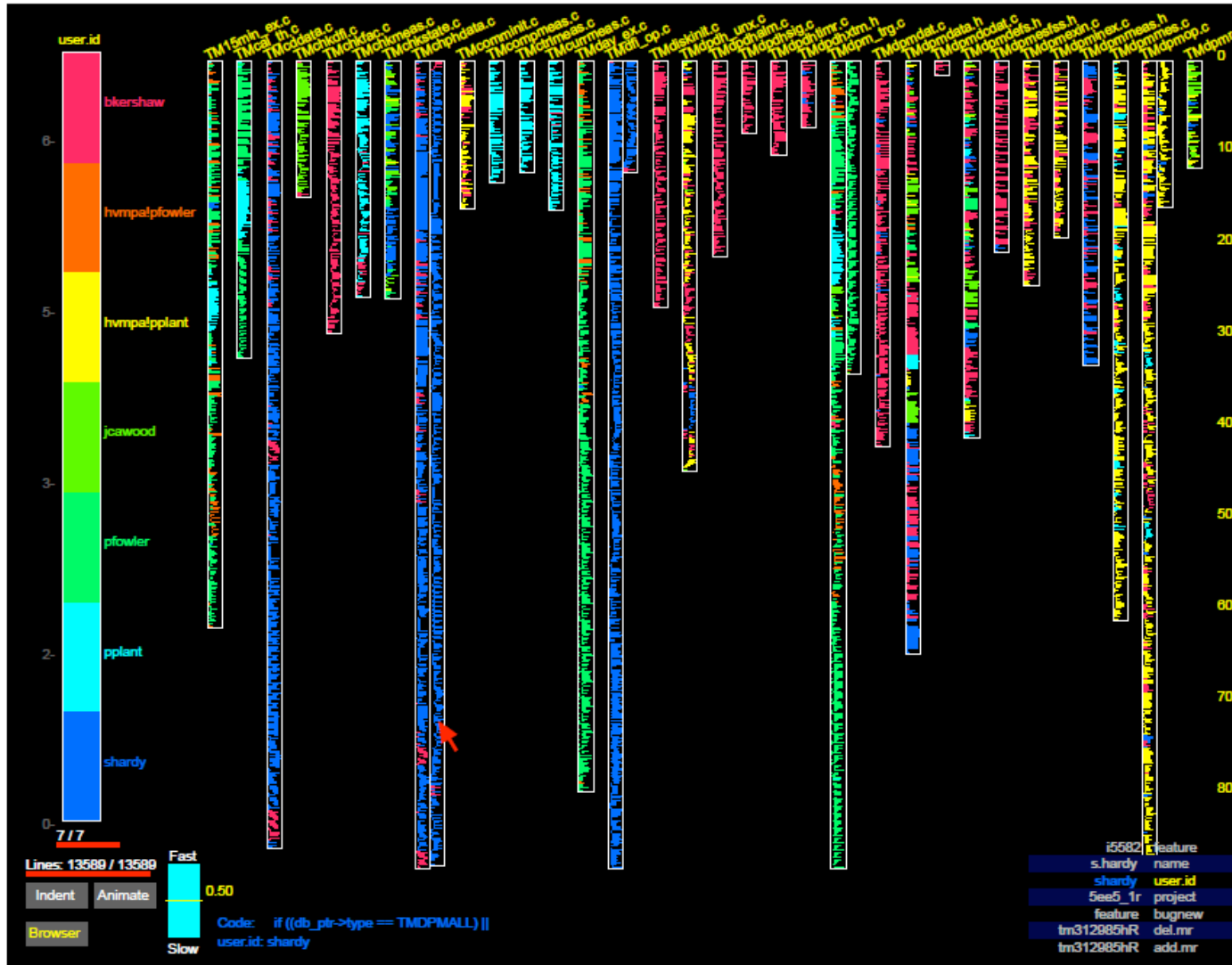
Prototype: "zoom" (change font size)

The screenshot shows an IDE window titled "RefactoringMenuProvider.java" with a multi-revision view. The window has tabs for "Problems", "Javadoc", "Declaration", "History", and "Multi-Revision View". A red circle highlights the "F+" and "F-" keyboard shortcuts in the top right corner. The main area displays four side-by-side code snippets representing different revisions of the file, with timestamps ranging from 1.1 (10:16:09 PM) to 1.4 (5:11:59 PM). The code snippets show various refactoring steps, such as adding imports, changing package names, and modifying class and method signatures. At the bottom of the window, there are four text boxes providing context for the refactoring process:

- * For simplicity, phase out top-level refactorings. We should be able to do most of the same stuff with "contextual" refactorings, and the latter are
- Make the menuProvider extension a little less kludgy by providing explicit factory classes.
- Now that refactoring stuff is in a separate plugin, add some generics. :-)
- Move JQuery-based refactorings out into their own plugin.

- At readable font sizes (~6-10), just helps to give more reading space
- When very small, gives coarse-grained visual overview
 - May provide intermediate point (in terms of "compression") between full-size text and history flow?

Related Work: SeeSoft



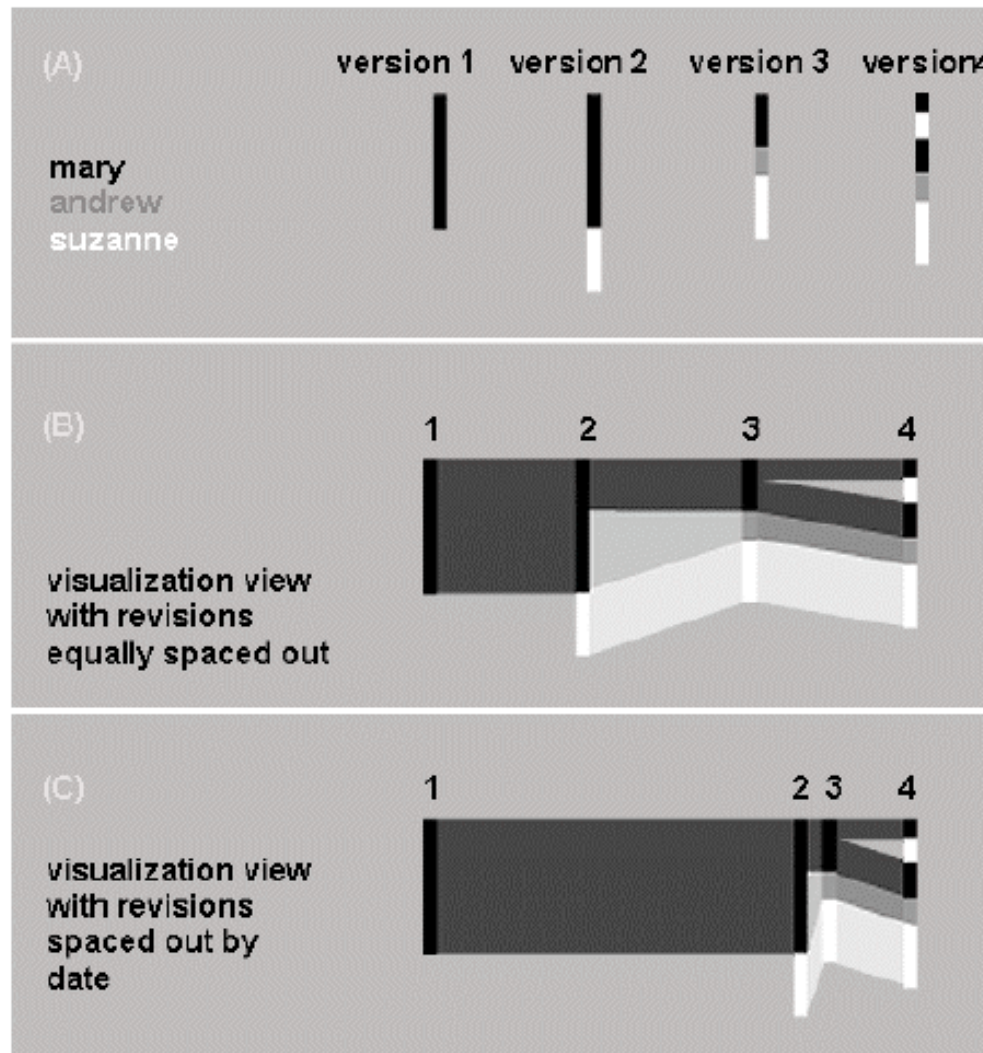
[Stephen G. Eick. Graphically Displaying Text. *Journal of Computational and Graphical Statistics*, Vol. 3, No. 2 (Jun., 1994), pp. 127-142. Figure 5. User IDs of Programmers Making Changes.]

Related Work: TableLens

				Years In Major	Career At Bats	Career Hits	Career Avg														Salary 87		
Wade Boggs				5	2778	978	0.35205182															1600	
Don Mattingly				5	2223	737	0.33153397															1975	

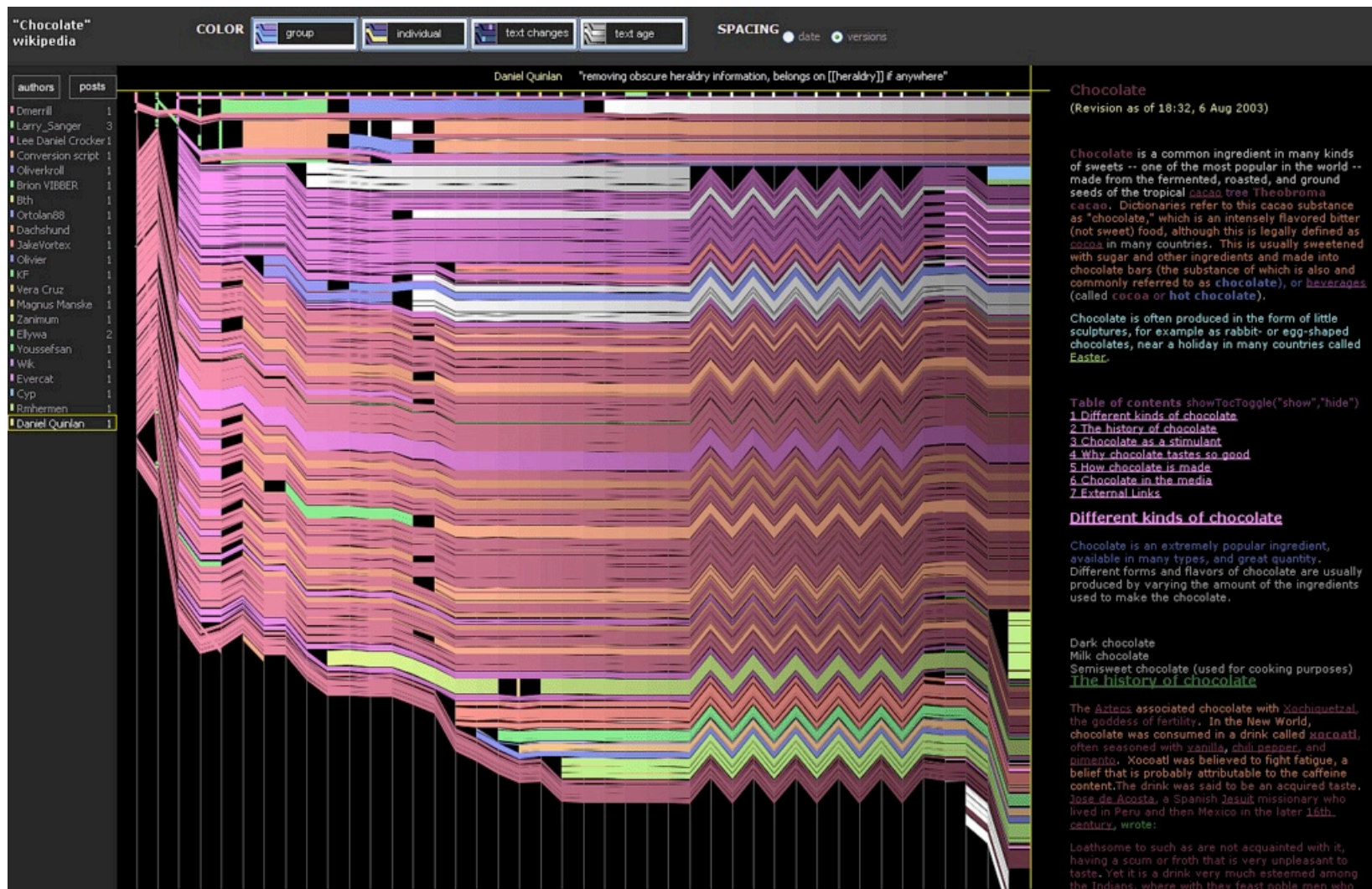
[Rao, R. and Card, S. K. 1994. The table lens: merging graphical and symbolic representations in an interactive focus + context visualization for tabular information. In *Proceedings of the SIGCHI Conference on Human Factors in Computing Systems: Celebrating interdependence* (Boston, Massachusetts, United States, April 24 - 28, 1994). B. Adelson, S. Dumais, and J. Olson, Eds. CHI '94.]

Related Work: History Flows



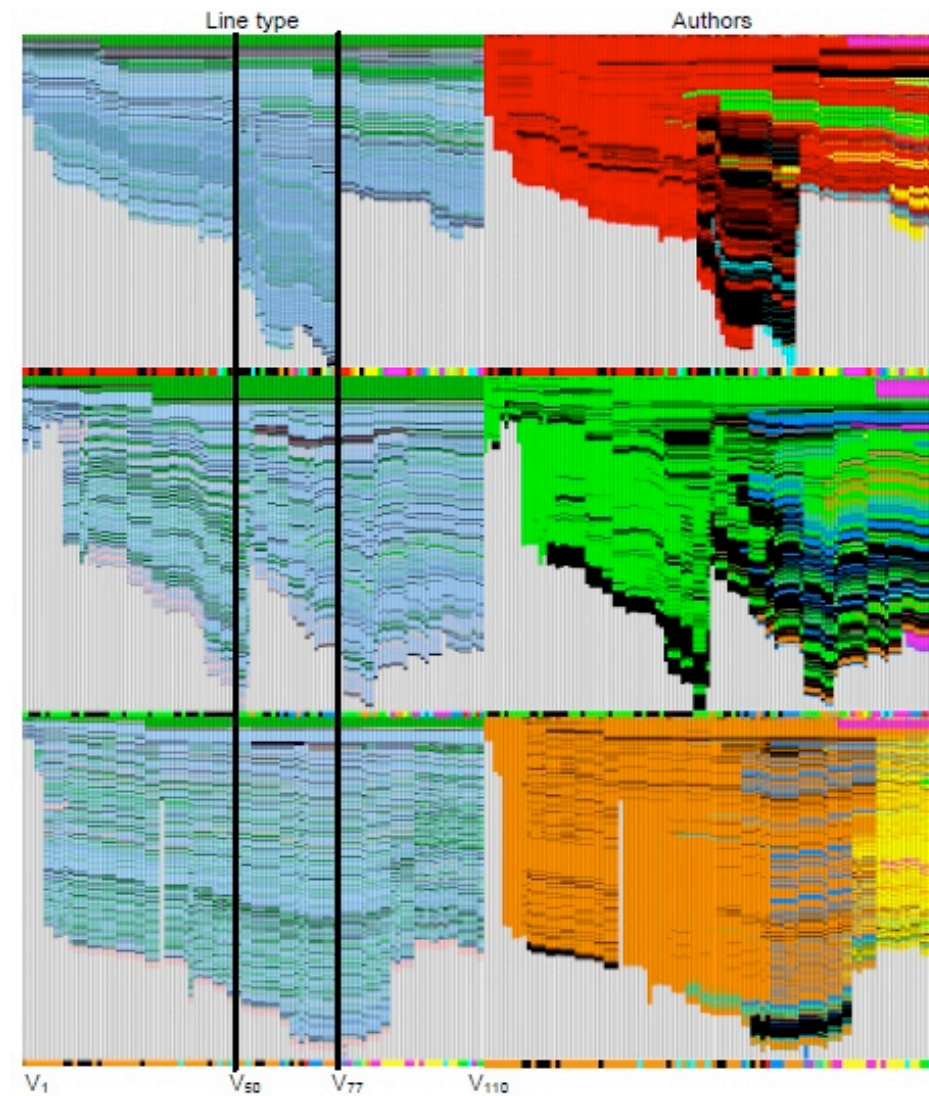
[Viégas, F. B., Wattenberg, M., and Dave, K. 2004. Studying cooperation and conflict between authors with *history flow* visualizations. In *Proceedings of the SIGCHI Conference on Human Factors in Computing Systems* (Vienna, Austria, April 24 - 29, 2004). CHI '04.]

Related Work: History Flows



[Viégas, F. B., Wattenberg, M., and Dave, K. 2004. Studying cooperation and conflict between authors with *history flow* visualizations. In *Proceedings of the SIGCHI Conference on Human Factors in Computing Systems* (Vienna, Austria, April 24 - 29, 2004). CHI '04. [Image source: Flickr user viegas](#)]

Related Work: Visual Code Navigator



[Lommerse, G., Nossin, F., Voinea, L., and Telea, A. 2005. The Visual Code Navigator: An Interactive Toolset for Source Code Investigation. In *Proceedings of the 2005 IEEE Symposium on Information Visualization (October 23 - 25, 2005)*. INFOVIS. Figure 8: Evolution view of three files, one on each row.]

Implementation Approach

- Initially considered standalone Java app
- Decided to implement as Eclipse plugin using Java SWT
 - Disadvantage: complexity of Eclipse plugin framework and SWT
 - Advantages:
 - Easy access to good Java CVS library (internal to Eclipse)
 - Easy access to other Eclipse features (e.g., syntax highlighting)
 - Integration with existing IDE makes it easy to apply to real code

Milestones

- **Friday, November 6:** Development environment set up; prototype capable of accessing CVS repository and downloading code. Small-multiples prototype started.
- **Monday, November 16:** Prototype of small-multiples views complete. Prototype of focus+context view started.
- **Wednesday, November 18:** Project update presentation.
- **Friday, November 27:** Prototypes of all views complete.
- **Thursday, December 10:** Final implementation complete. Final presentation and report drafted.
- **Monday, December 14:** Final project presentations.
- **Wednesday, December 16:** Final report submitted.

Milestones

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Work Remaining

- Implement history flow view
 - See what types of colouring we can provide
 - Add corresponding colouring to small-multiples views
- Add graphical comparison-to-neighbours markings to current small-multiples views
- Other UI conveniences
 - Scrolling revision panes in tandem, resizing columns, suppressing revision notes, etc.
- Test with a realistic code task, find limitations of approach
 - Given limited screen space, how many revisions can we effectively compare at once?

Questions/suggestions?