Visualizing Source Code History

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University of British Columbia
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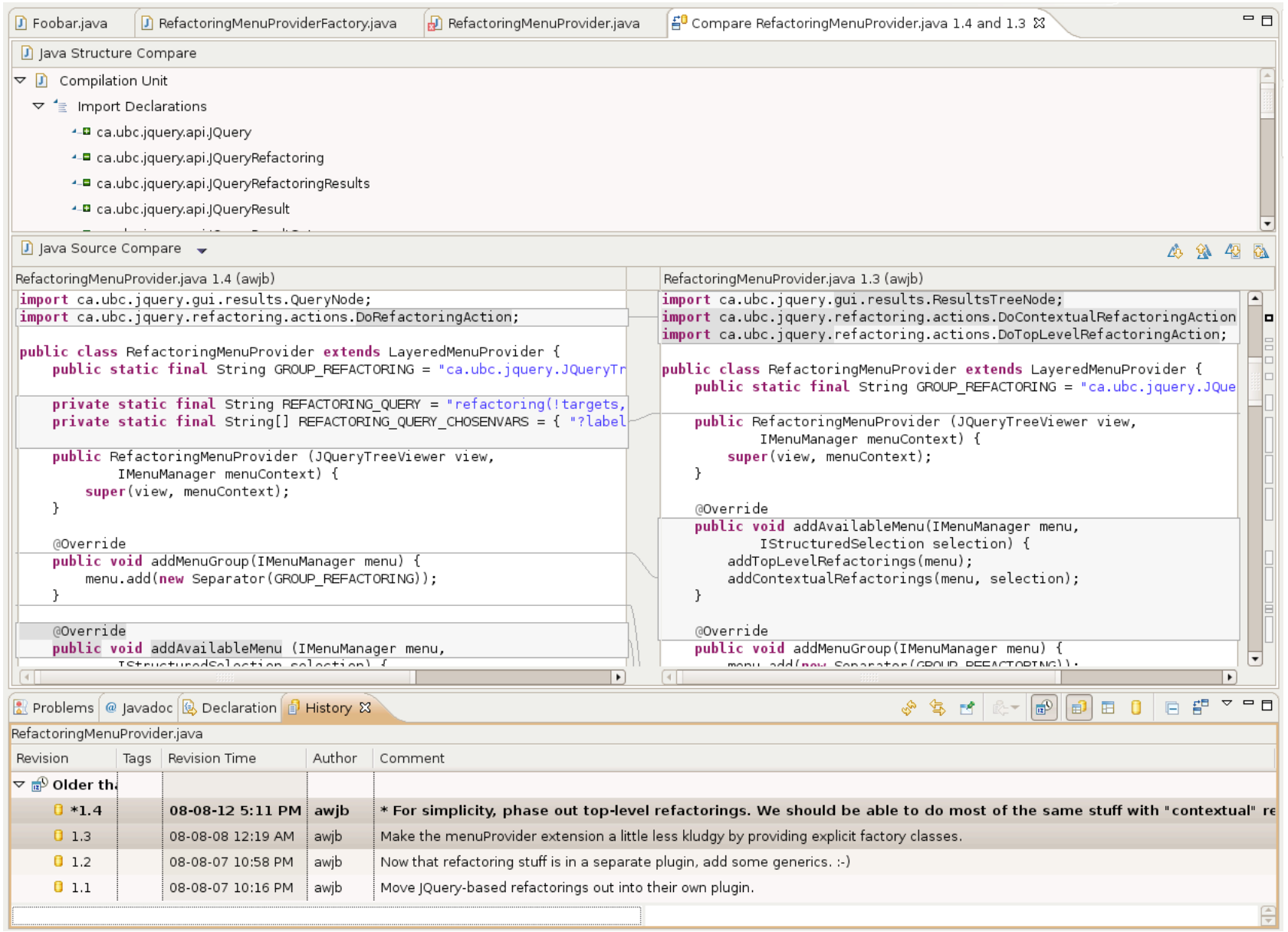
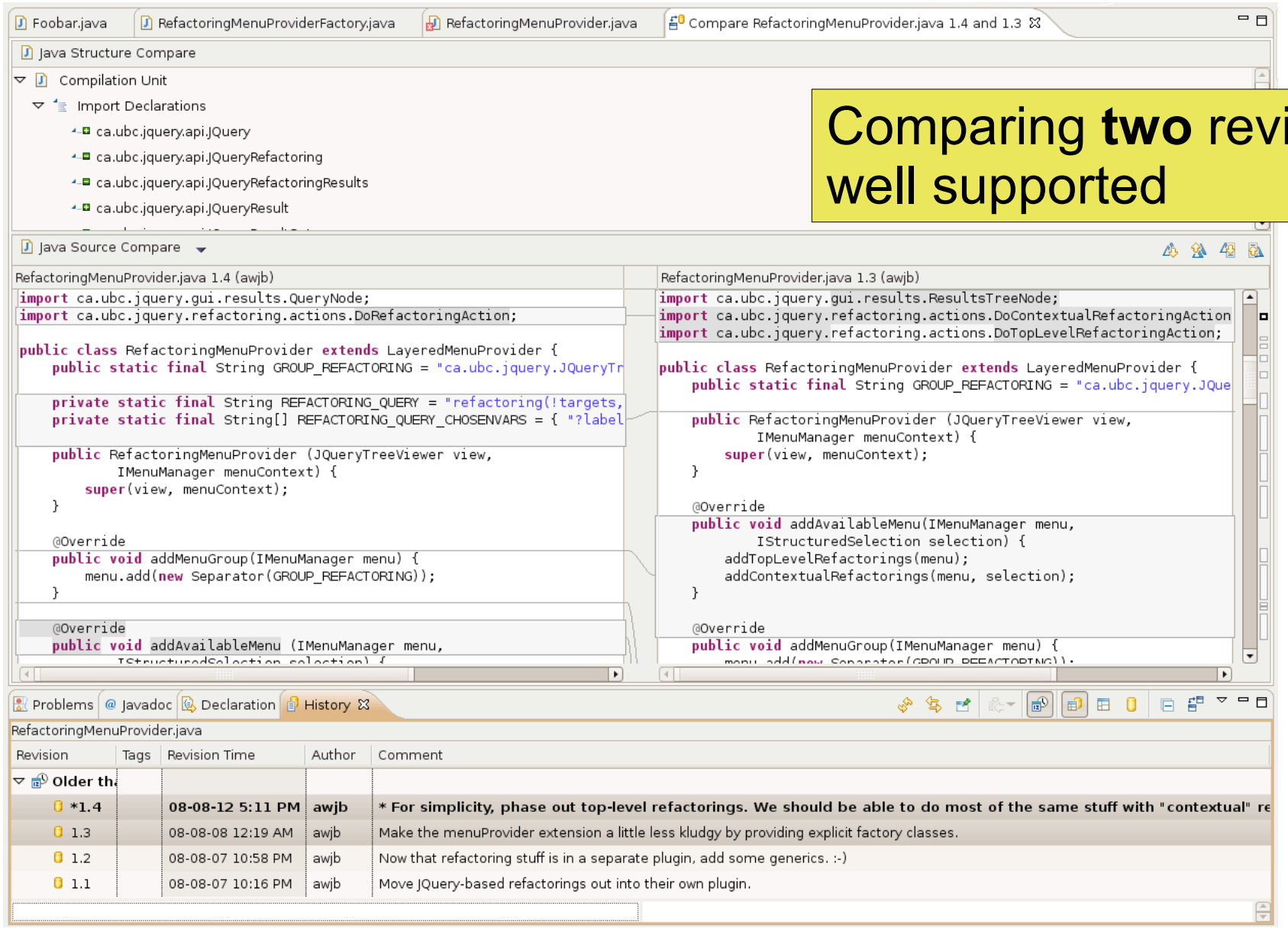
Problem

- Common software development task: compare revisions of a source code file to identify important changes
  - See how a feature evolved over time
  - See which authors participated in development of the code
  - Find when a bug was introduced (and by whom)

Problem

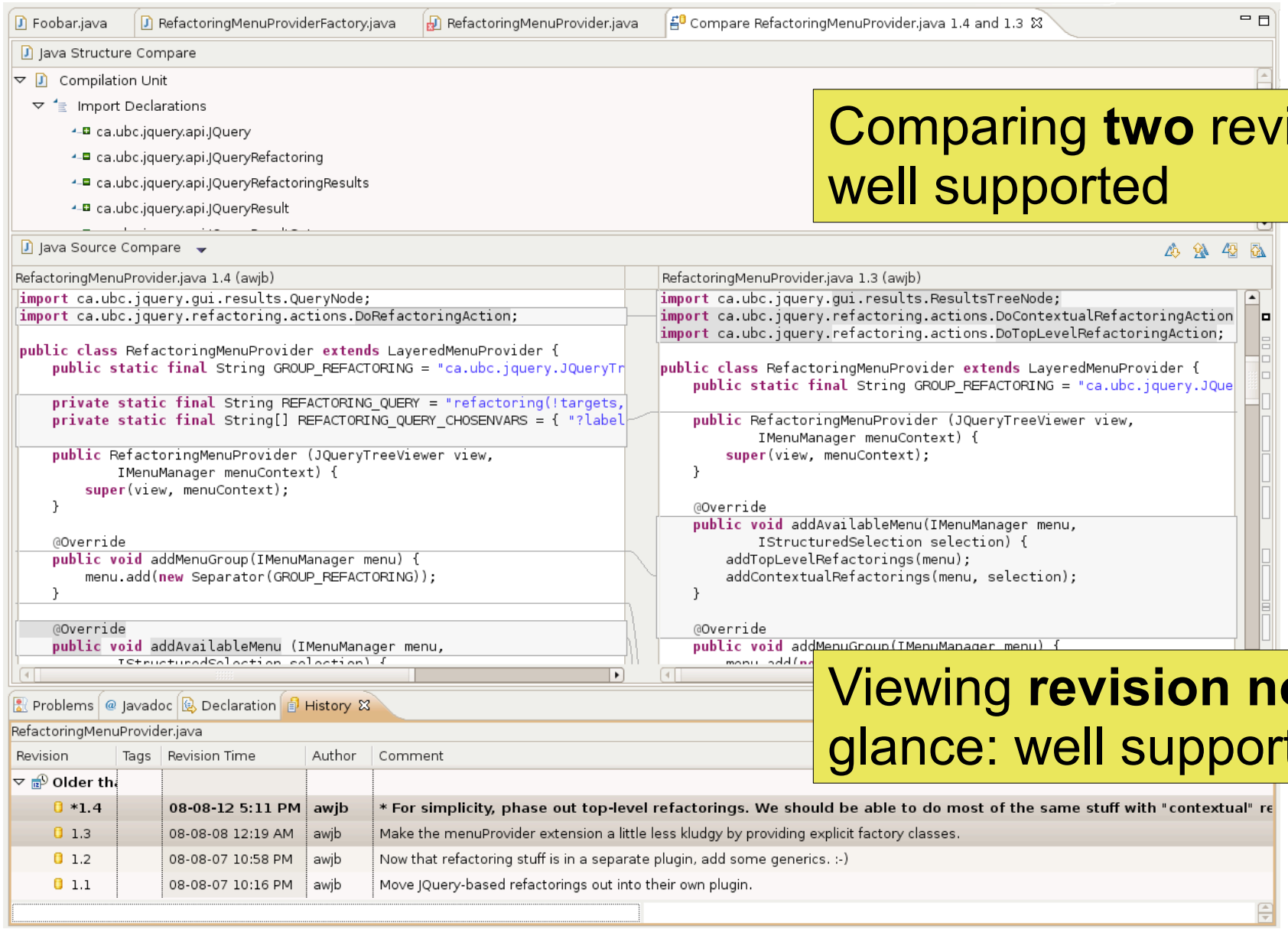

Foobar.java
RefactoringMenuProviderFactory.java
RefactoringMenuProvider.java
Compare RefactoringMenuProvider.java 1.4 and 1.3
Java Structure Compare
Compilation Unit
Import Declarations
ca.ubc.jquery.api.JQuery
ca.ubc.jquery.api.JQueryRefactoring
ca.ubc.jquery.api.JQueryRefactoringResults
ca.ubc.jquery.api.JQueryResult
Java Source Compare
RefactoringMenuProvider.java 1.4 (awjb)
RefactoringMenuProvider.java 1.3 (awjb)
Problems
Javadoc
Declaration
History
RefactoringMenuProvider.java
Revision
Tags
Revision Time
Author
Comment
*1.4
08-08-12 5:11 PM
awjb
* For simplicity, phase out top-level refactorings. We should be able to do most of the same stuff with "contextual" re
1.3
08-08-08 12:19 AM
awjb
Make the menuProvider extension a little less kludgy by providing explicit factory classes.
1.2
08-08-07 10:58 PM
awjb
Now that refactoring stuff is in a separate plugin, add some generics. :-)
1.1
08-08-07 10:16 PM
awjb
Move JQuery-based refactorings out into their own plugin.

Problem



Comparing **two** revisions: well supported

Problem



Comparing **two** revisions: well supported

Viewing **revision notes** at a glance: well supported

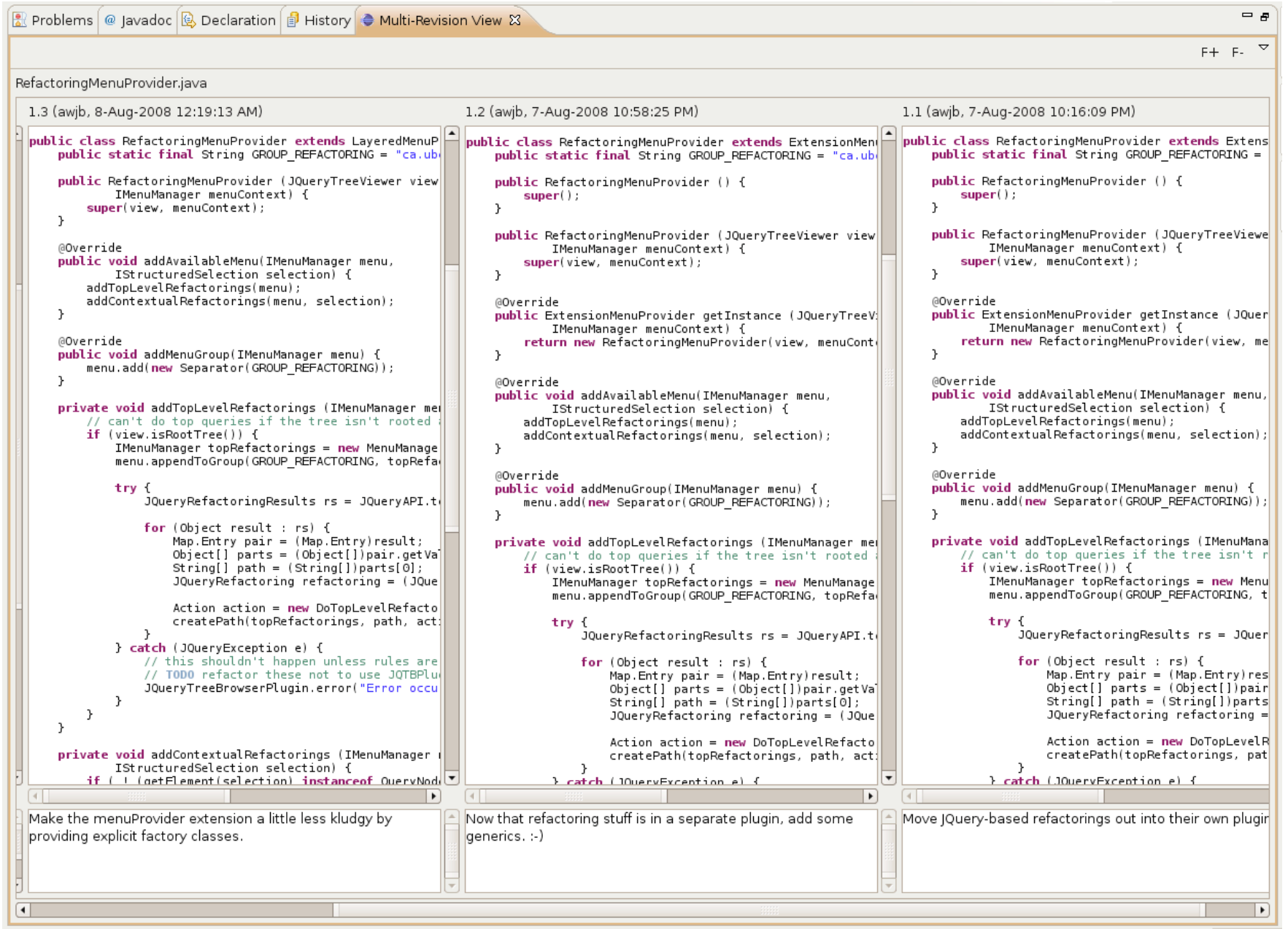
Problem

- But how to compare **many** revisions?
  - Look for evolution of code over several revisions of concern (in my experience, ~4-10)
  - Look at overall picture of all revisions to find where interesting stuff might have happened

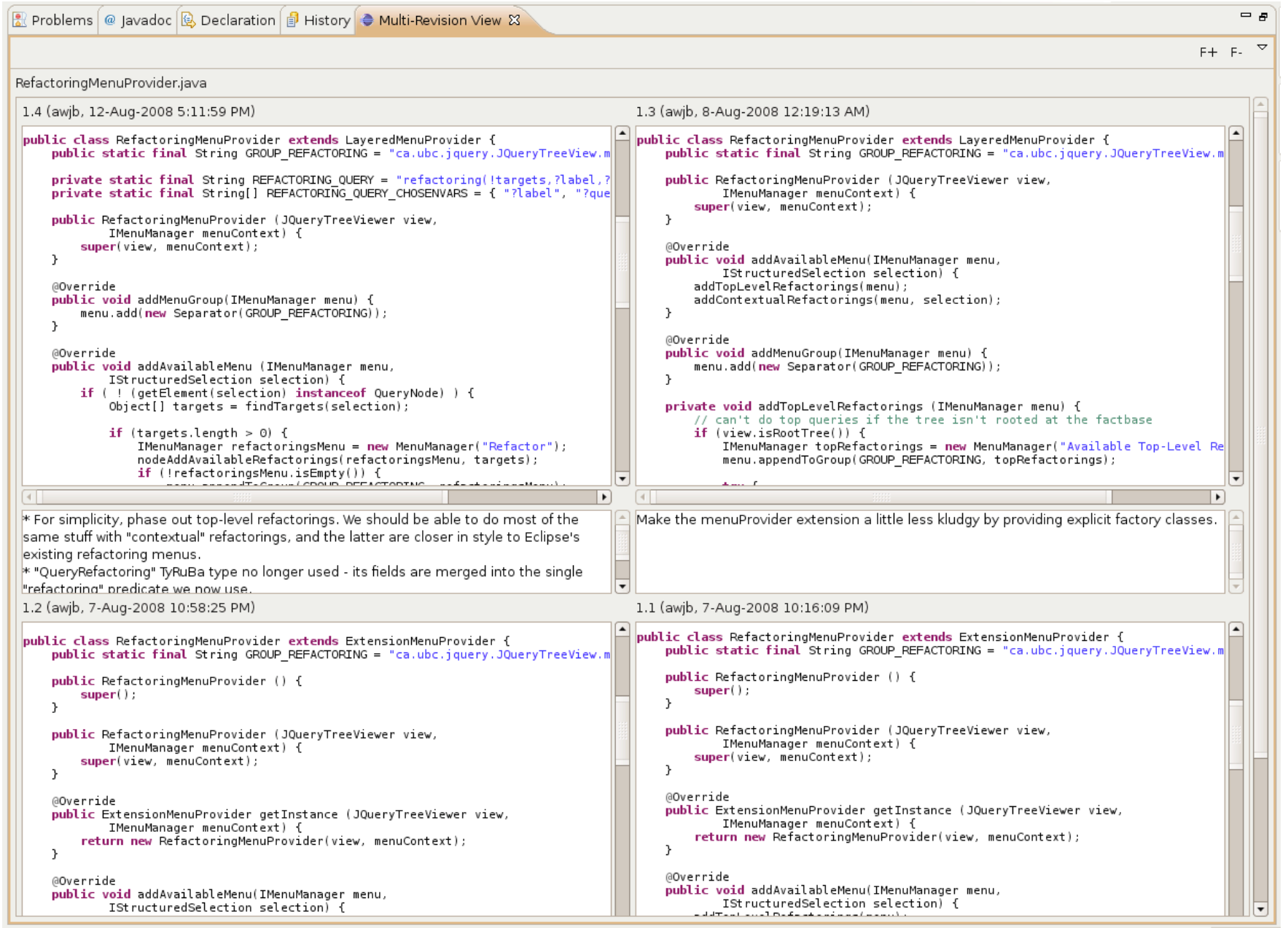
Solution: Basic Ideas

- Small multiples view for detailed comparison
  - Two alternatives considered:
    - Revisions side by side in a row
    - Revisions in a two-column grid
- “History flow” to display all revisions
  - Each revision as a vertical pixel stripe
  - Lines in revision = horizontal pixel lines in stripe
    - Coloured according to authorship, statement type, code age...
  - Full-text views of a few revisions of interest embedded in flow (focus+context)

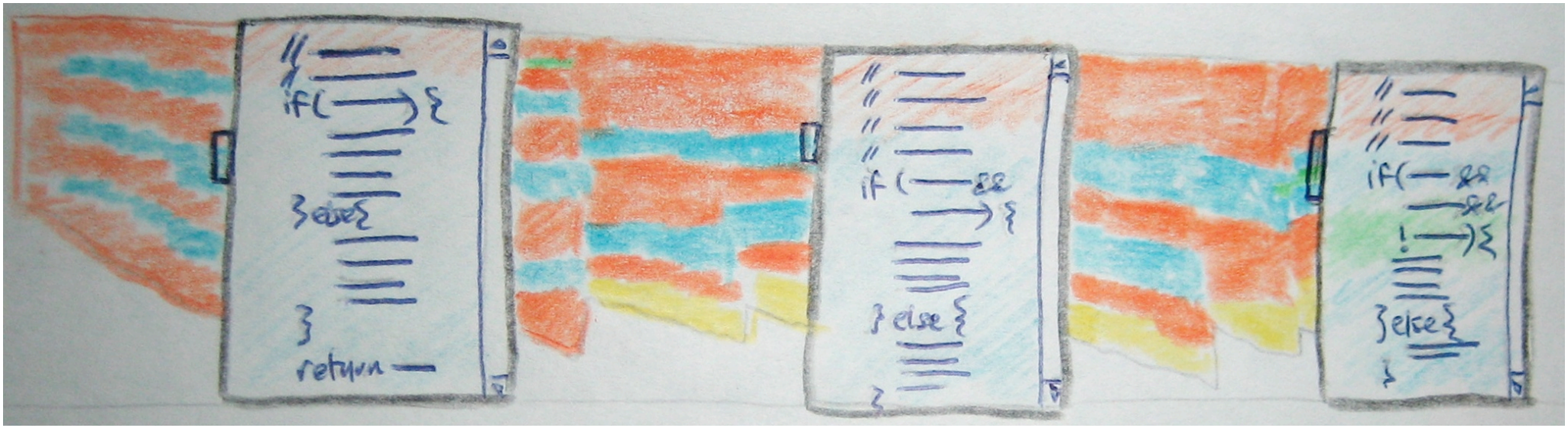
Prototype: single row view



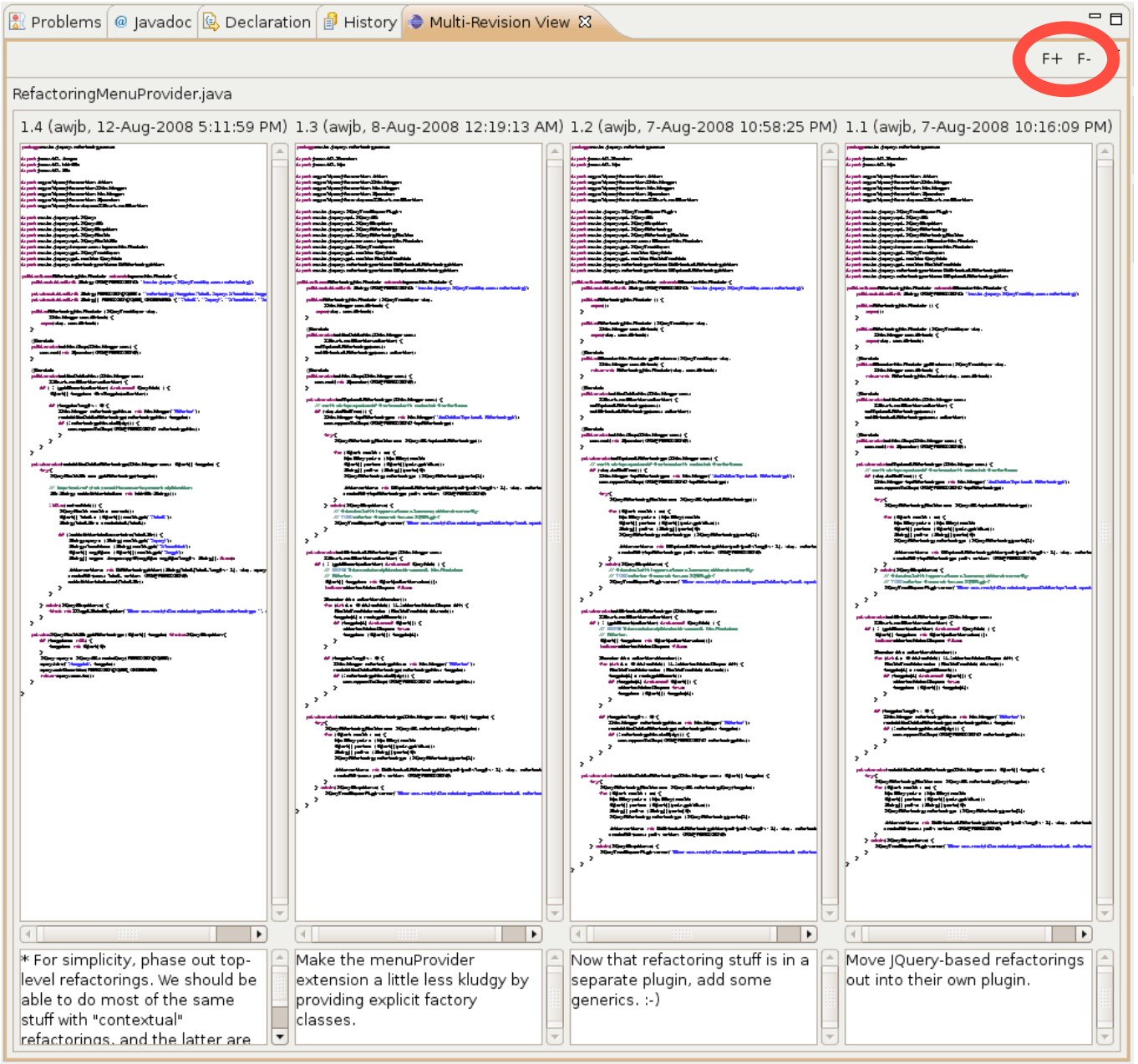
Prototype: two-column view



Sketch: history flow

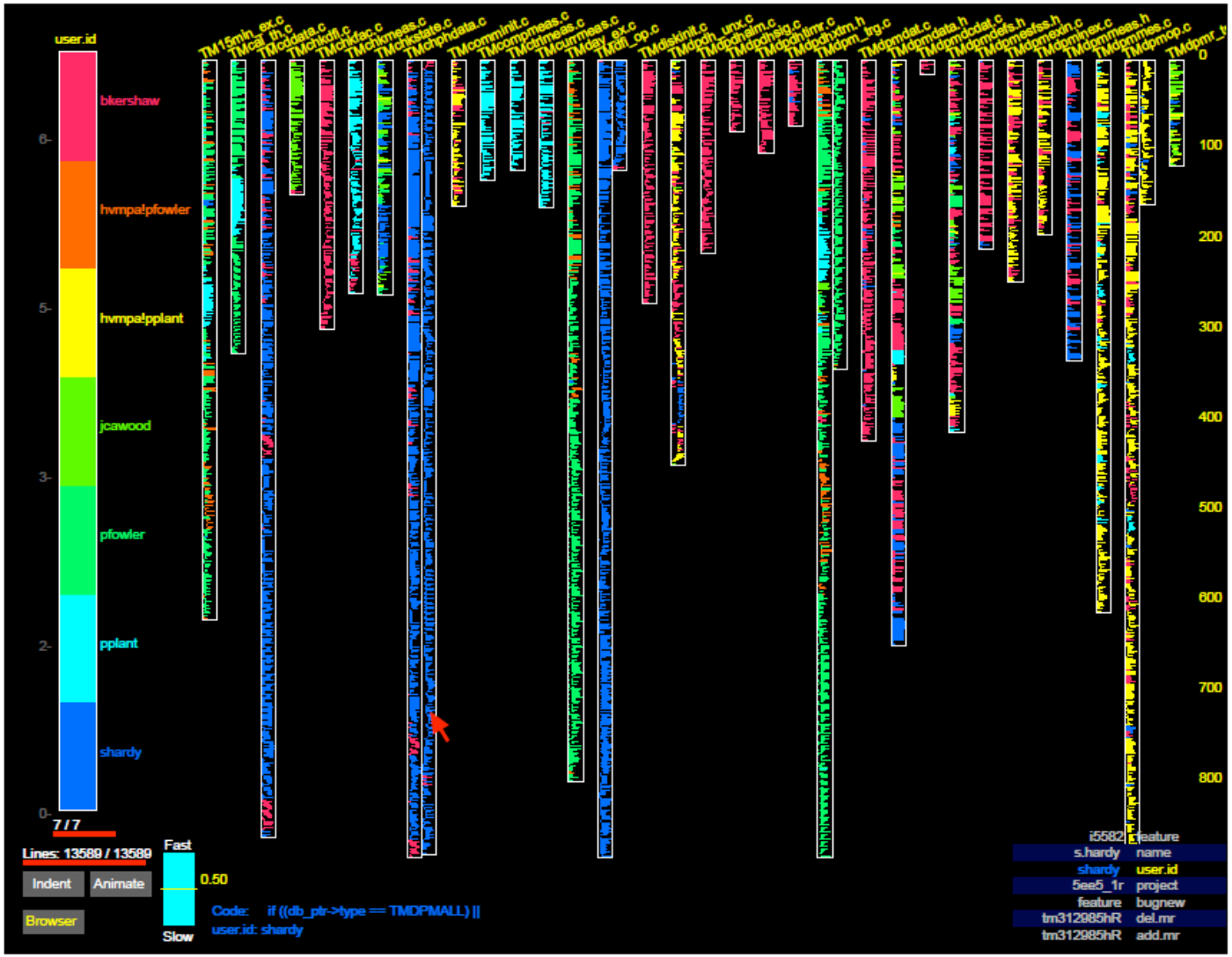


Prototype: “zoom” (change font size)



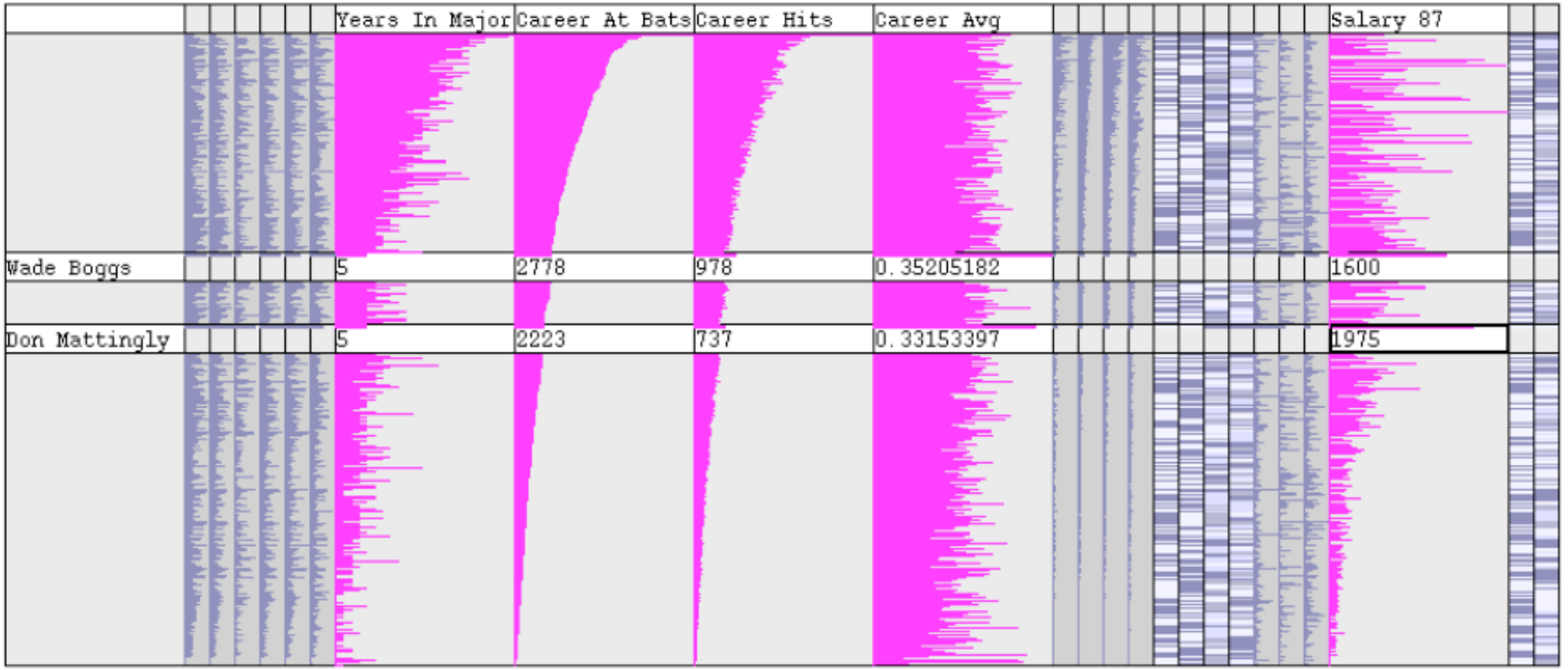
- At readable font sizes (~6-10), just helps to give more reading space
- When very small, gives coarse-grained visual overview
  - May provide intermediate point (in terms of “compression”) between full-size text and history flow?

Related Work: SeeSoft



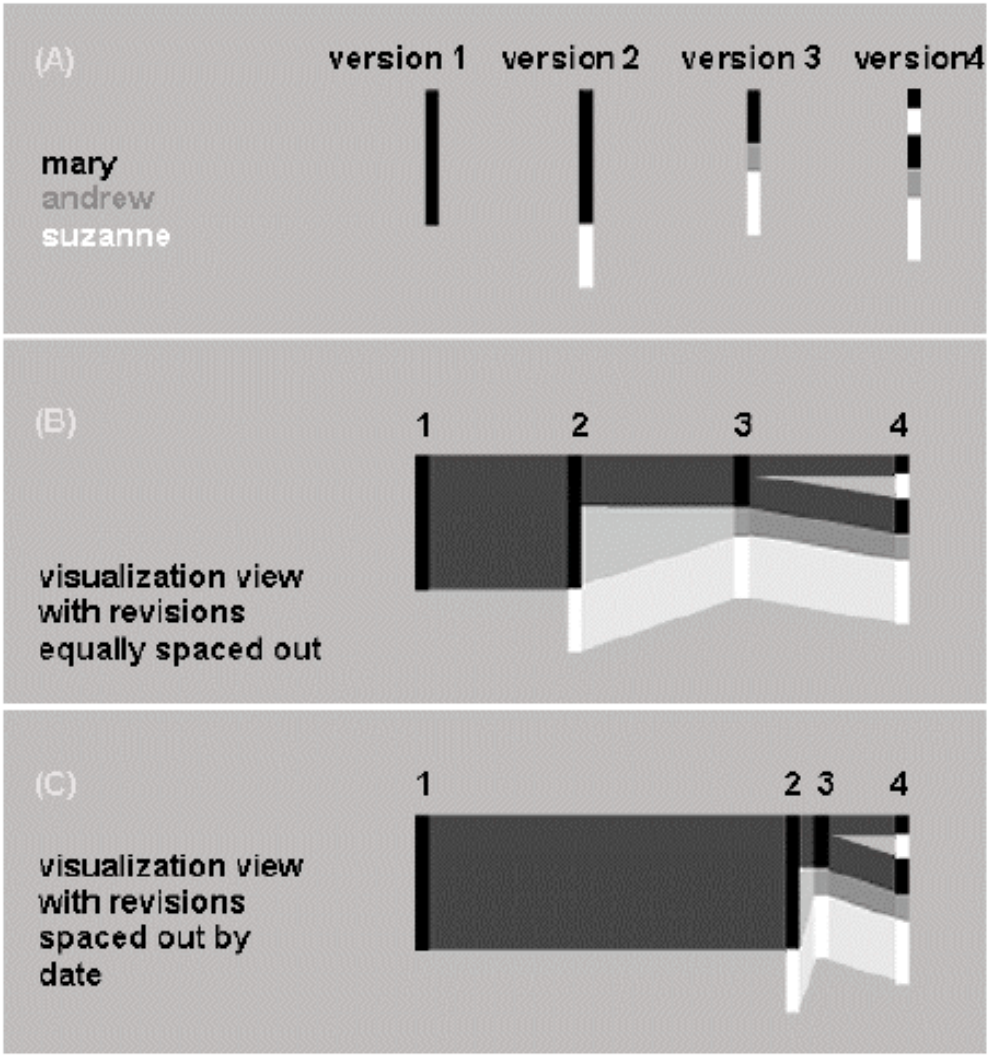
[Stephen G. Eick. Graphically Displaying Text. *Journal of Computational and Graphical Statistics*, Vol. 3, No. 2 (Jun., 1994), pp. 127-142. Figure 5. User IDs of Programmers Making Changes.]

Related Work: TableLens



[Rao, R. and Card, S. K. 1994. The table lens: merging graphical and symbolic representations in an interactive focus + context visualization for tabular information. In *Proceedings of the SIGCHI Conference on Human Factors in Computing Systems: Celebrating interdependence* (Boston, Massachusetts, United States, April 24 - 28, 1994). B. Adelson, S. Dumais, and J. Olson, Eds. CHI '94.]

Related Work: History Flows



[Viégas, F. B., Wattenberg, M., and Dave, K. 2004. Studying cooperation and conflict between authors with *history flow* visualizations. In *Proceedings of the SIGCHI Conference on Human Factors in Computing Systems* (Vienna, Austria, April 24 - 29, 2004). CHI '04.]

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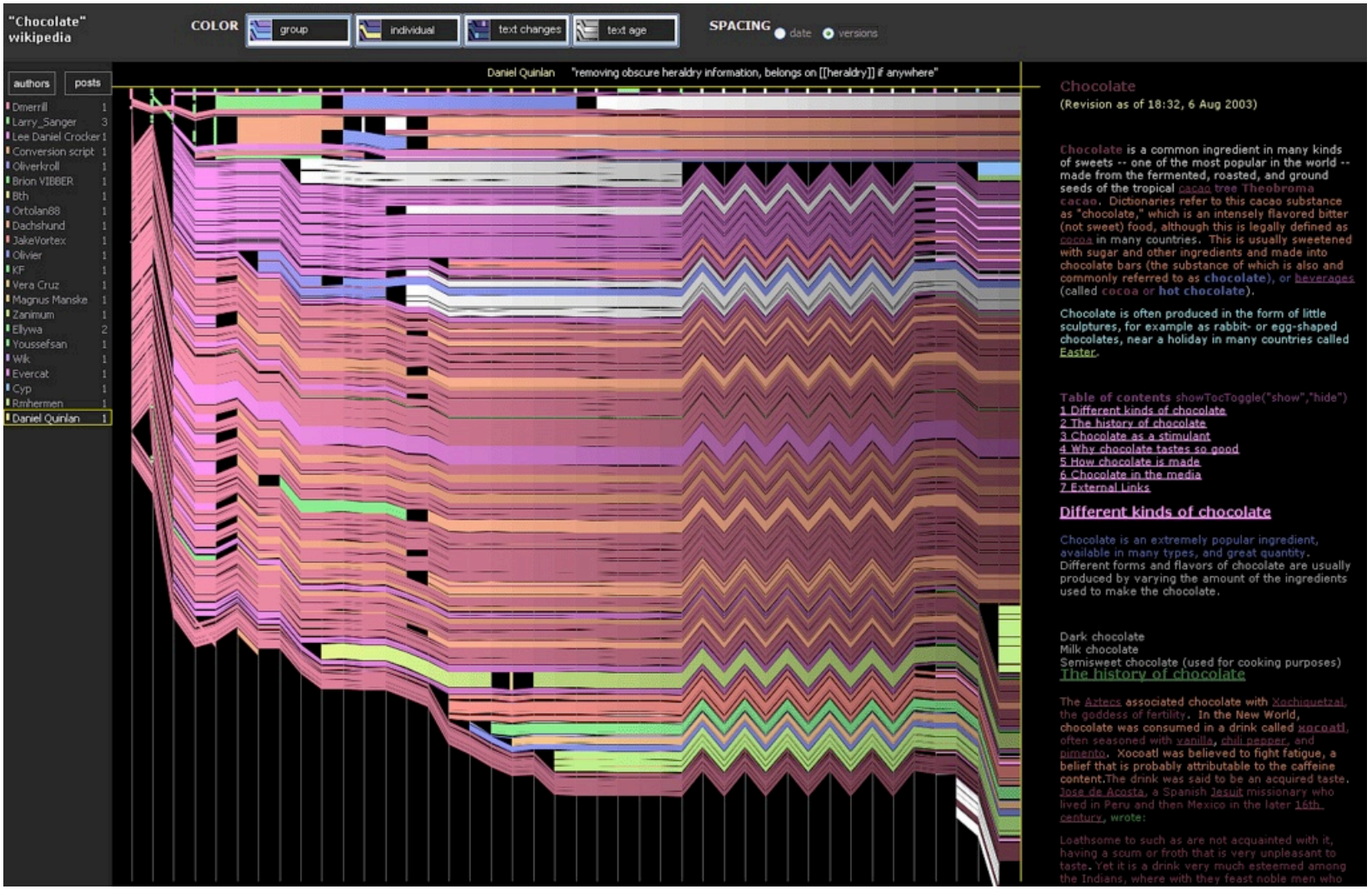

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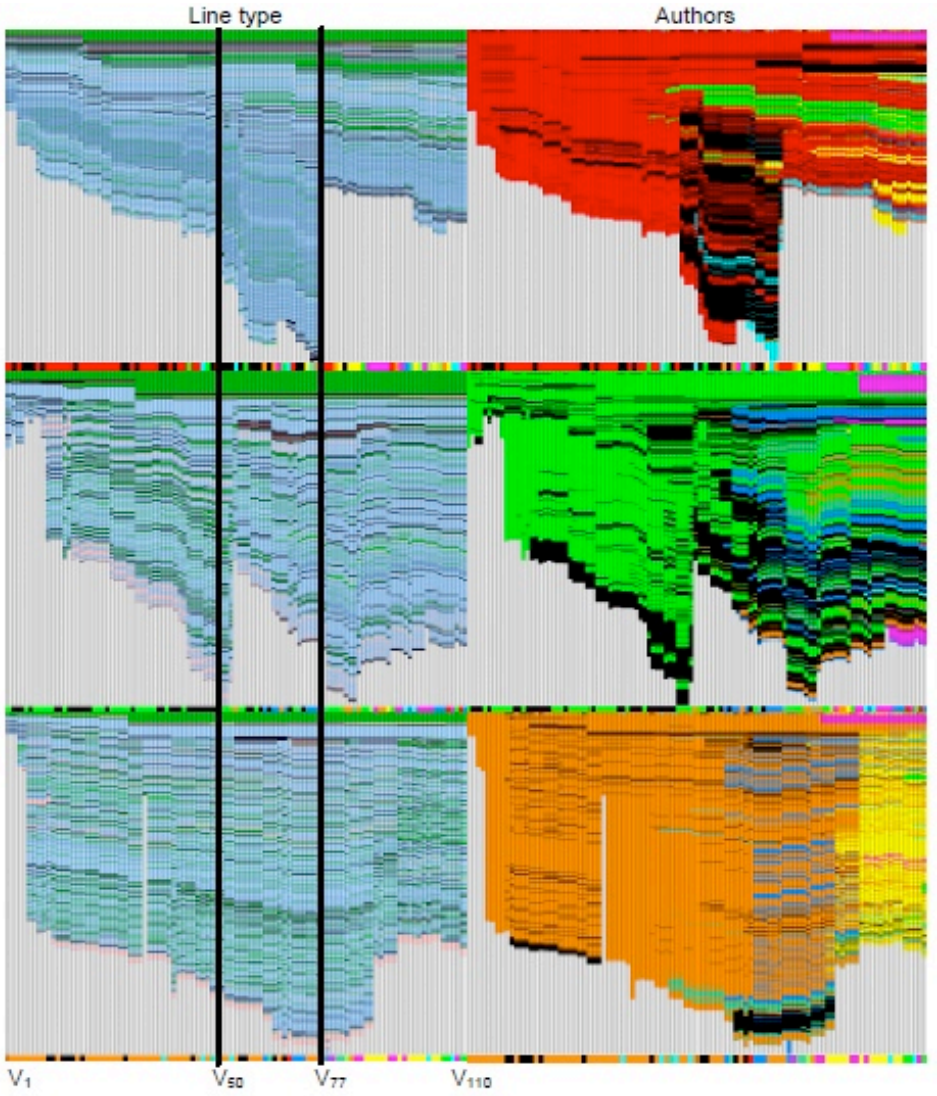
Related Work: Visual Code Navigator



[Lommerse, G., Nossin, F., Voinea, L., and Telea, A. 2005. The Visual Code Navigator: An Interactive Toolset for Source Code Investigation. In *Proceedings of the 2005 IEEE Symposium on Information Visualization* (October 23 - 25, 2005). INFOVIS. Figure 8: Evolution view of three files, one on each row.]

Implementation Approach

- Initially considered standalone Java app
- Decided to implement as Eclipse plugin using Java SWT
  - Disadvantage: complexity of Eclipse plugin framework and SWT
  - Advantages:
    - Easy access to good Java CVS library (internal to Eclipse)
    - Easy access to other Eclipse features (e.g., syntax highlighting)
    - Integration with existing IDE makes it easy to apply to real code

Milestones

- **Friday, November 6:** Development environment set up; prototype capable of accessing CVS repository and downloading code. Small-multiples prototype started.
- **Monday, November 16:** Prototype of small-multiples views complete. Prototype of focus+context view started.
- **Wednesday, November 18:** Project update presentation.
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Work Remaining

- Implement history flow view
  - See what types of colouring we can provide
  - Add corresponding colouring to small-multiples views
- Add graphical comparison-to-neighbours markings to current small-multiples views
- Other UI conveniences
  - Scrolling revision panes in tandem, resizing columns, suppressing revision notes, etc.
- Test with a realistic code task, find limitations of approach
  - Given limited screen space, how many revisions can we effectively compare at once?

Questions/suggestions?