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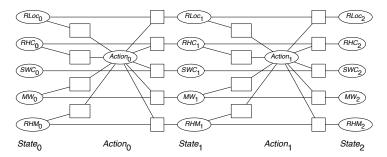
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- Search over planning horizons (number of time steps).
- For each planning horizon, create a CSP constraining possible actions and features

Choose a planning horizon k.

- Create a variable for each state feature and each time from 0 to *k*.
- Create a variable for the action for each time in the range 0 to k-1.

## CSP for Delivery Robot for a planning horizon of 2



RLoc<sub>i</sub> — Rob's location RHC<sub>i</sub> — Rob has coffee SWC<sub>i</sub> — Sam wants coffee MW<sub>i</sub> — Mail is waiting RHM<sub>i</sub> — Rob has mail  $Move_i$  — Rob's move action  $PUC_i$  — Rob picks up coffee DelC — Rob delivers coffee  $PUM_i$  — Rob picks up mail  $DelM_i$  — Rob delivers mail • precondition constraints between state variables at time *t* and action variable at time *t*, specify constraints on what actions are available from a state.

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- initial state constraints that are usually domain constraints on the initial state (at time 0).
- goal constraints that constrains the final state to be a state that satisfies the goals that are to be achieved.

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frame constraint Rob has mail at any time if it had mail before and the action wasn't to pickup mail or deliver mail:

$$RHM_{i+1} = RHM_i$$
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