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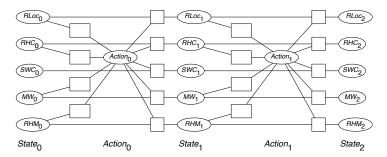
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- Search over planning horizons (number of time steps).
- For each planning horizon, create a CSP constraining possible actions and features

Choose a planning horizon k.

- Create a variable for each state feature and each time from 0 to *k*.
- Create a variable for the action for each time in the range 0 to k-1.

CSP for Delivery Robot for a planning horizon of 2



RLoc_i — Rob's location RHC_i — Rob has coffee SWC_i — Sam wants coffee MW_i — Mail is waiting RHM_i — Rob has mail $Move_i$ — Rob's move action PUC_i — Rob picks up coffee DelC — Rob delivers coffee PUM_i — Rob picks up mail $DelM_i$ — Rob delivers mail • precondition constraints between state variables at time *t* and action variable at time *t*, specify constraints on what actions are available from a state.

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- frame constraints among state variables at time t, action variables at time t, and state variables at time t + 1 for values of variables that do not change.
- initial state constraints that are usually domain constraints on the initial state (at time 0).
- goal constraints that constrains the final state to be a state that satisfies the goals that are to be achieved.

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frame constraint Rob has mail at any time if it had mail before and the action wasn't to pickup mail or deliver mail:

$$RHM_{i+1} = RHM_i$$
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